

ABOUT THE CONTRIBUTORS

BRUCE WILLIAM BENNETT is a Senior Analyst at RAND, Santa Monica. He is the research leader for strategy, force planning, and counterproliferation within RAND's International Security and Defense Policy Center. His work focuses on the future of warfare and military analysis, especially in light of new technologies, operational concepts, and threats. Dr. Bennett is examining the operational and strategic implications of possible chemical and biological weapon (CBW) threats that could be posed in Korea and the Persian Gulf and the character of the U.S. strategy required in response, with a focus on deterrence. These efforts updated earlier work he had done on the balance of military power in Korea, in which he contributed to an assessment done for the Secretary of Defense by the Director of Net Assessment. Dr. Bennett has worked directly for CINC CFC and with senior ROK military leaders in proposing strategies to counter CBW, including moderating the CINC CFC war game on CBW (Coral Breeze 6) in July 1997. He is the author of numerous publications, including *Two Alternative Views of War in Korea: The North and South Korean Revolutions in Military Affairs* (RAND, 1995). Dr. Bennett's published articles include "Directions for the Construction of Korean Airpower in the Early 21st Century," presented to the ROK Air Force University Conference on International Security and Strategy in September 1999, and "The Emerging Ballistic Missile Threat: Global and Regional Ramifications," presented to a conference on "Korean Air Power: Emerging Threats, Force Structure, and the Role of Air Power," sponsored by Yonsei University on June 11-12, 1999. Dr. Bennett holds a Ph.D. in Policy Analysis from the RAND Graduate Institute for Public Policy Analysis and a B.S. in Economics from the California Institute of Technology.

JOSEPH BERMUDEZ, JR., is an internationally recognized analyst, author, and lecturer on North Korean defense and intelligence affairs and ballistic missile development in the Third World. He is currently a senior analyst for *Jane's Intelligence Review* and IntelCenter.

During the past 10 years Mr. Bermudez has authored three books and more than 100 articles, reports, and monographs on North Korea. His two most recent books, *North Korean Special Forces* (2nd Edition) and *Terrorism: The North Korean Connection*, are considered by many to be the definitive "open source" works on their subjects and have been translated into Korean and Japanese. His forthcoming book, *Shield of the Great Leader: The Armed Forces of North Korea*, promises to follow this tradition. Mr. Bermudez has lectured extensively in the academic and government environments, both in the United States (e.g., Columbia University, Federal Bureau of Investigation, U.S. Army Intelligence, U.S. Naval Intelligence, etc.) and the Republic of Korea (e.g., National Defense College and National Intelligence Service). He has also testified before Congress on several occasions as a subject matter expert concerning North Korea's ballistic missile and nuclear, chemical, and biological warfare programs.

STEPHEN BRADNER is the special advisor to the Commander in Chief of the United Nations Command (CINCUNC) in Korea. He has served in an advisory capacity to the CINCUNC since 1973. Mr. Bradner also served in the U.S. Army from 1953 to 1955, including 1 year in Korea with the Counterintelligence Corps. He holds a B.A. in history from Yale University and an M.A. in East Asian Studies from Harvard University.

VICTOR D. CHA is Assistant Professor in the Department of Government and School of Foreign Service, Georgetown University, Washington, DC. He has authored numerous articles on international relations and East Asia appearing in edited volumes and scholarly journals, including *Survival*, *International Studies Quarterly*, *Journal of Peace Research*, *Security Dialogue*, *Australian Journal of International Affairs*, *Asian Survey*, *Asian Perspective*, *Korean Journal of Defense Analysis*, and *Korean Studies*. Professor Cha is the recipient of numerous academic awards including the Fulbright (Korea) and MacArthur Foundation Fellowships. He spent 2 years as a John M. Olin National Security Fellow at Harvard University's Center for International Affairs and as a postdoctoral fellow at the

Center for International Security and Cooperation (CISAC), Stanford University. Professor Cha has served as an independent consultant and lectured to various branches of the U.S. Department of Defense (Office of the Secretary of Defense), Department of State, and SAIC. In 1999, he was the Edward Teller National Fellow for Security at the Hoover Institution on War, Revolution and Peace at Stanford University and a recipient of the Fulbright Senior Scholar Award. He is also the author of *Alignment Despite Antagonism: The United States-Korea-Japan Triangle* (Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1999, and East Asian Institute, Columbia University), which was a winner of the 1999-2000 Masayoshi Ohira Memorial Foundation Main Book Prize for best book on the Pacific Basin/East Asia, and a nominee for the 2000 Hoover Institution Uncommon Book Award.

NICHOLAS N. EBERSTADT holds the Henry Wendt Chair in Political Economy at the American Enterprise Institute, and is a member of Harvard University's Center for Population and Development Studies. He is also on the board of advisors of the National Bureau of Asian Research (NBR) and the Statistical Assessment Service (STATS), and is a member of the Environmental Literacy Council (ELC). Dr. Eberstadt frequently serves as a consultant for the U.S. Census Bureau and other government organizations on such topics as demography, international development, and East Asian security. He has published over 200 studies and articles in scholarly and popular journals, including *Foreign Affairs*, *The New York Review of Books*, *Commentary*, *The New Republic*, *The New York Times*, and *The Wall Street Journal*. He is also the author or editor of ten books including *Prosperous Paupers and Other Population Problems* (forthcoming), *The End of North Korea* (1999), *The Tyranny of Numbers* (1995), and *Korea Approaches Re-Unification* (1995). Dr. Eberstadt earned his A.B., M.P.A., and Ph.D. at Harvard University and his M.Sc. from the London School of Economics.

ERIC A. MCVADON, a retired U.S. Navy Rear Admiral, is senior consultant on East Asian security affairs for the Center for Naval Analyses, Areté Associates, and several

other organizations, and Director of Asia-Pacific Studies with National Security Planning Associates, a subsidiary of the Institute for Foreign Policy Analysis. He was defense and naval attaché at the U.S. Embassy in Beijing, 1990-92. Admiral McVadon's Navy career included extensive experience in air antisubmarine warfare and politico-military affairs, including service as the NATO and U.S. Sub-Unified Commander in Iceland, 1986-1989. His recent investigations include work on the People's Liberation Army with emphasis on the naval service, the China-Taiwan problem, Chinese attitudes toward regional security, and diverse issues involving the Korean Peninsula. Admiral McVadon writes extensively and speaks widely in North America and East Asia on security and defense matters.

MARCUS NOLAND's work encompasses a wide range of topics including political economy of U.S. trade policy and the Asian financial crisis. His areas of geographical knowledge and interest include Asia and Africa where he has lived and worked. In the past Mr. Noland has written extensively on the economies of Japan, Korea, and China, and is unique among American economists in having devoted serious scholarly effort to the problems of North Korea and the prospects for Korean unification. He has been the Senior Economist for International Economics at the Council of Economic Advisers, as well as a visiting professor at Johns Hopkins University, the University of Southern California, Tokyo University, Saitama University, the University of Ghana, and a visiting scholar at the Korea Development Institute. Mr. Noland has written many articles on international economics and is the coauthor of *Economic Effects of the Asian Currency Devaluations* (1998), *Reconcilable Differences? United States-Japan Economic Conflict* with C. Fred Bergsten (1993), and *Pacific Basin Developing Countries: Prospects for the Future* (1990). Also, with Bela Balassa, he is coeditor of *Pacific Dynamism and the International Economic System* (1993). He is also the editor of *Economic Integration of the Korean Peninsula* (1998).

JOHN M. RENDLER is Executive Director of the Aurora Foundation, which has worked to protect and promote human rights worldwide for 25 years. He has been Executive Director of Minnesota Advocates for Human Rights which, with Asia Watch, produced in 1988 what is still the most significant report on human rights in North Korea. Mr. Rendler worked for Amnesty International for 12 years, most recently as Director of Campaigns, responsible for delivering pressure from the United States in Amnesty's worldwide actions. His work on human rights has taken him to South Korea, Nepal, Tunisia, as well as Rwanda and Congo (Zaire). Mr. Rendler is a graduate of Boston University's Comparative Politics program and received an M.A. in International Relations from San Francisco State University.

SHARON A. RICHARDSON is the Director of Conferences and Publications in the Institute of Information Technology Applications (IITA) at the United States Air Force Academy. Ms. Richardson's paper on the unification of Korea, accomplished as an INSS-sponsored research project, was selected for presentation at the annual INSS conference in November 1996. In December 1999, she made a trip to North Korea to visit the construction site of the light water reactors being built by the Korean Peninsula Energy Development Organization (KEDO) under the 1994 Framework Agreement. She holds a B.S. from the University of Colorado at Boulder and an M.S. in management from the University of Southern California.

HENRY D. SOKOLSKI is executive director of the Nonproliferation Policy Education Center, a nonprofit organization based in Washington, DC, and teaches graduate courses on strategic weapons proliferation at Boston University's Institute of World Politics. From 1989 to 1993, he worked as Deputy for Nonproliferation Policy in the Pentagon and as a full-time consultant in the Secretary of Defense's Office of Net Assessment. In 1999 Mr. Sokolski was appointed to serve on the Deutch Proliferation Commission. He is author of a critical history of U.S. nonproliferation policy entitled *Best of Intentions: America's Campaign Against Strategic Weapons Proliferation*

(Praeger Publishers, Spring 2001) and has written and edited numerous works on strategic weapons-related issues.

LARRY M. WORTZEL is an analyst of Asian affairs and a policymaker for the government, having focused on security, defense, political, and economic issues since 1970. He served in the U.S. Army in Korea, China, Thailand, and Singapore, including more than 4 years at the American Embassy in Beijing. Dr. Wortzel was the Assistant Army Attaché in China during the Tiananmen Massacre and in 1995 returned to China as the Army Attaché. He has also been a strategist for Asia for the Department of the Army, served on the international security policy staff of the Office of the Secretary of Defense, and, most recently, as an Army colonel, has been Director of the Strategic Studies Institute of the U.S. Army War College. Dr. Wortzel's books include *Class in China: Stratification in a Classless Society* (Greenwood Press, 1987), *China's Military Modernization: International Implications* (Greenwood, 1988), and *Dictionary of Contemporary Chinese Military History* (Greenwood, 1999). In addition to these books, he has regularly published articles and monographs on Asian security matters. Dr. Wortzel is a graduate of the Armed Forces Staff College and the U.S. Army War College, and attended the National University of Singapore. He earned his B.A. from Columbus College, Georgia, and his M.A. and Ph.D. from the University of Hawaii.