

ABOUT THE CONTRIBUTORS

MATTHEW BUNN is an Associate Professor at Harvard University's John F. Kennedy School of Government. His research interests include nuclear theft and terrorism; nuclear proliferation and measures to control it; the future of nuclear energy and its fuel cycle; and innovation in energy technologies. Before coming to Harvard, Dr. Bunn served as an adviser to the White House Office of Science and Technology Policy, as a study director at the National Academy of Sciences, and as editor of *Arms Control Today*. He is the author or co-author of 20 books and major technical reports (most recently, *Transforming U.S. Energy Innovation*), and over a hundred articles in publications ranging from *Science* to *The Washington Post*.

PETER D. FEAVER is a Professor of Political Science and Public Policy at Duke University. He is Director of both the Triangle Institute for Security Studies (TISS) and the Duke Program in American Grand Strategy (AGS). Dr. Feaver served on the National Security Council Staff as Special Advisor for Strategic Planning and Institutional Reform from June 2005 to July 2007, and as Director for Defense Policy and Arms Control from 1993 to 1994. He is the author of numerous works on American foreign policy, nuclear proliferation, information warfare, and U.S. national security. Among his recent publications is "American Grand Strategy at the Crossroads: Leading from the Front, Leading From Behind, or Not Leading at All," in *America's Path: Grand Strategy for the Next Administration* by the Center for a New American Security (May 2012).

GREGORY F. GILES is a Senior Director with Science Applications International Corporation (SAIC), where he advises U.S. Government decisionmakers on issues pertaining to Iran, nonproliferation, and deterrence. Mr. Giles has published widely and testified before Congress on these subjects. He has also lectured at the U.S. Air Force and Army War Colleges, the NATO Defense College in Rome, and at Saudi Arabia's Command and Staff College. Mr. Giles authored the path-breaking article, "Safeguarding the Undeclared Nuclear Arsenals," published by *The Washington Quarterly* in Spring 1993. He also wrote, "Command and Control Challenges of an Iranian Nuclear Force," in *Deterring the Ayatollahs*, The Washington Institute for Near East Policy, 2007 (available from www.washingtoninstitute.org/uploads/Documents/pubs/PolicyFocus72FinalWeb.pdf). Prior to joining SAIC, he worked as a staff assistant in the British House of Commons, the United Nations General Assembly, and the U.S. House and Senate.

FEROZ HASSAN KHAN is a former Brigadier General in the Pakistani Army and is currently a Lecturer in the Department of National Security Affairs and a researcher in the Center for Contemporary Conflict at the U.S. Naval Postgraduate School in Monterey, CA. Brigadier Khan is a former Director of Arms Control and Disarmament Affairs in the Strategic Plans Division, which is the secretariat of Pakistan's Nuclear Command Authority. He has held a series of visiting fellowships in several prestigious think tanks in the United States. Brigadier General Khan is the author of a variety of publications on nuclear arms control and nonproliferation issues in Pakistan, including the book *Eating Grass: The Making of the Pakistani*

Nuclear Bomb, Stanford, CA: Stanford Security Studies, November 2012.

REID B. C. PAULY is Scott Sagan's research assistant at the Center for International Security and Cooperation (CISAC) at Stanford University. Prior to joining CISAC, Mr. Pauly was a research assistant at the Ploughshares Fund in Washington, DC. Mr. Pauly graduated magna cum laude from Cornell University, where his honors thesis, "Containing the Atom: Paul Nitze and the Tradition of Non-Use of Nuclear Weapons," was awarded the Janice N. and Milton J. Esman Prize for Outstanding Undergraduate Scholarship. His thesis also won prizes from the Center for Strategic and International Studies and the Virginia Military Institute.

SCOTT D. SAGAN is the Caroline S. G. Munro Professor of Political Science at Stanford University, and a Senior Fellow at the Center for International Security and Cooperation at the Freeman Spogli Institute. Before joining the Stanford faculty, Dr. Sagan was a lecturer at Harvard University and served as a special assistant to the director of the Organization of the Joint Chiefs of Staff in the Pentagon. He has served as a consultant to the office of the Secretary of Defense and at the Sandia and Los Alamos National Laboratories. Dr. Sagan has authored and co-authored numerous works, including "A Call for Global Disarmament," in the July 5, 2012, issue of *Nature*; and "The Causes of Nuclear Weapons Proliferation," in the July 2011 issue of the *Annual Review of Political Science*.

HENRY D. SOKOLSKI is the Executive Director of the Nonproliferation Policy Education Center (NPEC) in Arlington, VA, and an Adjunct Professor at the Institute of World Politics in Washington, DC. He previously served as a military legislative aide and special assistant for nuclear energy affairs in the U.S. Senate, as Deputy for Nonproliferation Policy in the Cheney Pentagon, and as a member of the CIA's Senior Advisory Group. Mr. Sokolski also was appointed by Congress to serve on the Deutch WMD (weapons of mass destruction) Commission and the Commission on the Prevention of WMD Proliferation and Terrorism. He has authored and edited numerous books on proliferation, including *The Next Arms Race* (Strategic Studies Institute, 2012) and *Best of Intentions* (Praeger 2001).

NIKOLAI SOKOV is a Senior Fellow at the Vienna Center for Disarmament and Nonproliferation. He has worked at the James Martin Center for Nonproliferation Studies at the Monterey Institute of International Studies since 1996. Previously, Dr. Sokov worked at the Institute of U.S. and Canadian Studies, the Institute of World Economy and International Relations in Moscow, and the Ministry for Foreign Affairs of the Soviet Union and later Russia. He participated in START I and START II negotiations as well as in a number of summit and ministerial meetings. Dr. Sokov is the author of several books, over a dozen monographs, and more than 200 articles on arms control and international security issues.

MARK A. STOKES is the Executive Director of the Project 2049 Institute. A 20-year U.S. Air Force veteran, Mr. Stokes served as team chief and senior country director for the People's Republic of China, Taiwan, and Mongolia in the Office of the Assistant Secretary

of Defense for International Security Affairs. He was also assistant air attaché at the U.S. Embassy, Beijing. Previously, he was vice president and Taiwan country manager for Raytheon International. He has served as executive vice president of Laifu Trading Company, a subsidiary of the Rehfeldt Group; senior associate at the Center for Strategic and International Studies; and member of the Board of Governors of the American Chamber of Commerce in Taiwan. He has published a variety of work on China and regional security issues, including *China's Nuclear Warhead Storage and Handling System* (The Project 2049 Institute, 2010).

BRUNO TERTRAIS has been a Senior Research Fellow at the *Fondation pour la Recherche Stratégique* (FRS), the leading French think tank on international security issues, since 2001. His past positions include Research Assistant, NATO Assembly; Director, Civilian Affairs Committee, NATO Assembly; Europe Desk Officer, Ministry of Defense; Visiting Fellow, the Rand Corporation; Head of Defense Policy Planning Unit, Ministry of Defense; and Special Assistant to the Director of Strategic Affairs, Ministry of Defense. Dr. Tertrais is a member of the International Institute for Strategic Studies (IISS) and the Global Agenda Councils of the World Economic Forum (WEF). He is also a member of the editorial boards of *The Washington Quarterly* and *Survival*. His recent publications include "The Demise of Ares: The End of War as We Know It?" in the Summer 2012 issue of *The Washington Quarterly* and *Pakistan's Nuclear Programme: A Net Assessment* (Fondation pour la Recherche Stratégique, 2012).