

## ABOUT THE CONTRIBUTORS

DAN BLUMENTHAL joined American Enterprise Institute (AEI) in November 2004. Previously, he was Senior Director for China, Taiwan, and Mongolia in the Secretary of Defense's Office of International Security Affairs. Before his service at the Department of Defense, Blumenthal was practicing law in New York. He previously has held such positions as Commissioner, U.S. China Economic Security and Review Commission (appointed by Senate Majority Leader Frist), 2006-present; Member, Academic Advisory Board, Congressional U.S.-China Working Group, 2005-present; Country Director for China and Taiwan (2002-04); Senior Country Director for China, Taiwan, Hong Kong, and Mongolia (2004); Secretary of Defense's Office for International Security Affairs, Department of Defense; Associate (international corporate law), Kelley Drye & Warren LLP, 2000-02; and Researcher, Washington Institute for Near East Policy, 1994-96. Mr. Blumenthal writes for AEI's *Asian Outlook* series. He received a degree in Chinese language studies from Capital Normal University; a B.A. from Washington University; an M.A. from the School of Advanced International Studies, Johns Hopkins University; and a J.D. from Duke Law School.

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CHARLES D. FERGUSON is a fellow for science and technology at the Council on Foreign Relations and an adjunct professor in the security studies program at Georgetown University, where he teaches a graduate-level course titled "Nuclear Technologies and Security." His areas of expertise include nuclear and radiological terrorism prevention and response, nuclear nonproliferation, and U.S. and international nuclear policies. At the Council, he specializes in analyzing nuclear security and nuclear energy issues. Prior to arriving at the Council in September 2004, he worked as a scientist-in-residence in the Washington, DC, office of the Monterey Institute's Center for Nonproliferation Studies (CNS). At CNS, he codirected a project that systemically assessed how to prevent and respond to nuclear and radiological terrorism. The project's major findings were published in the book *The Four Faces of*

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ZIA MIAN is a Research Scientist and Director of the Project on Peace and Security in South Asia, at the Program on Science and Global Security, Woodrow Wilson School of Public and International Affairs, Princeton University. He is also a member of the core staff of the International Panel on Fissile Materials, an independent group of arms-control and nonproliferation experts from 15 countries working for cooperative international policies to secure, consolidate, and reduce stockpiles of highly enriched uranium and plutonium that can be used for making nuclear weapons. Professor Mian teaches at the Woodrow Wilson School and previously has taught at Yale University and Quaid-i-Azam University, Islamabad. He has worked at the Union of Concerned Scientists, Cambridge, MA; and at the Sustainable Development Policy Institute, Islamabad. He is the editor of several books, most recently *Between Past and Future: Selected Essays on South Asia by Eqbal Ahmad* and *Out of The Nuclear Shadow* (2002). Other books include *Pakistan's Crises of State and Society* (1997) and *Pakistan's Atomic Bomb and The Search for Security* (1995). His writings have also appeared in journals, magazines, and newspapers around the world. He has made two documentary films with Pervez Hoodbhoy, *Crossing The Lines: Kashmir, Pakistan, India* (2004) and *Pakistan and India Under The Nuclear Shadow* (2001). In addition to his research and writing, Professor Mian is active with a number of civil society groups working for nuclear disarmament, peace and justice, including serving on the Board of the Los Alamos Study Group,

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ABDUL H. NAYYAR served for over 30 years on the faculty of the Department of Physics, Quaid-i-Azam University, Islamabad. He has been a Research Fellow, and is now visiting research fellow at the Sustainable Development Policy Institute, Islamabad, where he led the program on energy and education. Dr. Nayyar has also been a regular visiting fellow with Princeton University's Program on Science and Global Security since 1998. His research interests include fissile-material production, nuclear weapons proliferation, consequences of nuclear war, and nuclear-reactor safety. He currently serves as President of Pakistan's Peace Coalition, a national network of peace and justice groups, and is the Co-convener of Pugwash Pakistan. Dr. Nayyar is the Executive Director of the non-profit group, Developments in Literacy, Pakistan.

GEORGE PERKOVICH is Vice President for Studies at the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace. In this capacity, he oversees the entire research program, across all subject areas. His personal research has focused on nuclear strategy and nonproliferation, with a focus on South Asia. He is the author of *India's Nuclear Bomb*; recently coauthored a major Carnegie report, *Universal Compliance: A Strategy for Nuclear Security*, a new blueprint for rethinking the international nuclear nonproliferation regime; and "Giving Justice Its Due," *Foreign Affairs*, July-August 2005. From 1990 through

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M. V. RAMANA is currently a Fellow at the Centre for Interdisciplinary Studies in Environment and Development (CISED), Bangalore, India. He has held research positions at the University of Toronto, the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, and Princeton University. He has taught at Boston University, Princeton University, and Yale University. He

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HENRY SOKOLSKI is the Executive Director of the Nonproliferation Policy Education Center, a Washington-based nonprofit organization founded in 1994 to promote a better understanding of strategic weapons proliferation issues for academics, policy makers, and the media. He served from 1989 to 1993 as Deputy for Nonproliferation Policy in the Office of the Secretary of Defense and earlier in the Office of Net Assessment and as a legislative military aide in the U.S. Senate. Mr. Sokolski has authored and edited a number of works on proliferation related issues including *Best of Intentions: America's Campaign Against Strategic Weapons Proliferation* (Westport, CT: Praeger, 2001).

RICHARD SPEIER consults near Washington, DC, specializing in nonproliferation and counter-proliferation. Previously he worked for the Office of Management and Budget, where he helped reshape

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ASHLEY J. TELLIS is Senior Associate at the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, specializing in international security, defense, and Asian strategic issues. He was recently on assignment to the U.S. Department of State as Senior Adviser to the Undersecretary of State for Political Affairs, during which time he was involved intimately in negotiating the civil nuclear agreement with India. Previously he was commissioned into the Foreign Service and served as Senior Adviser to the Ambassador at the U.S. Embassy in New Delhi. He also served on the National Security Council Staff as Special Assistant to the President and Senior Director for Strategic Planning and Southwest Asia. Prior to his government service, Dr. Tellis was Senior Policy Analyst at the RAND Corporation and Professor of Policy Analysis at the RAND Graduate School. He is the author of *India's Emerging Nuclear Posture* (2001) and co-author of *Interpreting China's Grand Strategy: Past, Present, and Future* (2000). He is also Research Director of the Strategic Asia program at NBR and co-editor of *Strategic Asia 2006-07: Trade,*

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PETER TYNAN is a Manager in Dalberg's Washington, DC, office. His focus has been advising multilateral development institutions and corporations on private sector development, and emerging markets strategy, as well as investor groups on international investments. For example, he worked for the Inter-American Development Bank to analyze Indian economic growth; a Fortune 50 company to analyze the international Nongovernment Organization community; and for a private investor group to develop a medical project in the Bahamas. Prior to joining Dalberg, Mr. Tynan advised the Minister of Finance in the Democratic Republic of the Congo, where he wrote the private sector revitalization plan and studied the competitiveness of major Congolese industries; and worked for the Minister of Finance in Egypt reorganizing the Egyptian Customs Authority. For the U.S. Government, he advised the CFO of the General Services Administration (GSA) in strategy, strategic planning and organizational reform. He helped lead the reorganization of the GSA, merging the Supply Service and the Technology Service; and designed and managed the strategic planning process used across the agency. Mr. Tynan also worked for J. P. Morgan in Hong Kong and as an Investment Executive in private equity in Australia, where he sourced and

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